Appendix 1. ICD-9-CM and CPT procedure codes used to identify surgeries of interest

Breast Surgeries

**Category 1: Limited procedures (reduction mammoplasty, mastopexy without implant, and mastectomy without axillary dissection or reconstruction)**

*ICD-9-CM procedure codes*

85.23 Subtotal mastectomy
85.31 Unilateral reduction mammoplasty
85.32 Bilateral reduction mammoplasty
85.34 Other unilateral subcutaneous mammectomy
85.36 Other bilateral subcutaneous mammectomy
85.4 Mastectomy
85.41 Unilateral simple mastectomy
85.42 Bilateral simple mastectomy
85.45 Unilateral radical mastectomy
85.46 Bilateral radical mastectomy
85.50 Augmentation mammoplasty, not otherwise specified
85.6 Mastopexy

*CPT procedure codes*

19140 Mastectomy for gynecomastia
19160 Mastectomy, partial
19180 Mastectomy, simple
19182 Mastectomy, subcutaneous
19316 Mastopexy

19318 Reduction mammaplasty

19324 Mammaplasty augmentation, without prosthetic implant

**Category 2: Procedures that involve implants**

**ICD-9-CM procedure codes**

85.33 Unilateral subcutaneous mammectomy with synchronous implant

85.35 Bilateral subcutaneous mammectomy with synchronous implant

85.53 Unilateral breast implant

85.54 Bilateral breast implant

**CPT procedure codes**

19325 Mammaplasty, augmentation, with prosthetic implant

19340 Immediate insertion of breast prosthesis following mastopexy or mastectomy

19342 Delay insertion of breast prosthesis following mastopexy or mastectomy

19370 Open periprosthetic capsulotomy breast

19371 Periprosthetic capsulectomy breast

**Category 3: Procedures that involve axillary dissection**

**ICD-9-CM procedure codes**

85.43 Unilateral extended simple mastectomy

85.44 Bilateral extended simple mastectomy

85.47 Unilateral extended radical mastectomy

85.48 Bilateral extended radical mastectomy
**CPT procedure codes**

19162 Mastectomy partial, with axillary lymphadenectomy

19200 Mastectomy, radical, including pectoral muscles and axillary lymph nodes

19220 Mastectomy, radical, including pectoral muscles, and axillary and internal mammary lymph nodes

19240 Mastectomy, modified radical, including axillary lymph nodes, with or without pectoralis minor muscle, but excluding pectoralis major muscle

**Category 4: Involve reconstruction and/or flaps**

**ICD-9-CM procedure codes**

85.7 Total reconstruction of breast

**CPT procedure codes**

19357 Breast reconstruction, immediate or delayed, with tissue expander, including subsequent expansion

19361 Breast reconstruction with latissimus dorsi flap, with or without prosthetic implant

19364 Breast reconstruction with free flap

19366 Breast reconstruction with other technique

19367 Breast reconstruction with transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous flap (TRAM), single pedicle, including closure of donor site

19369 Breast reconstruction with transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous flap (TRAM), double pedicle, including closure of donor site

**Cesarean Section**

**ICD-9-CM procedure codes**

74.0 Classical cesarean section

74.1 Low cervical cesarean section

74.2 Extraperitoneal cesarean section

74.4 Cesarean section of other specified type
74.9 Cesarean section of unspecified type

74.99 Other cesarean section of unspecified type