

Single Genotype of *Anaplasma phagocytophilum* Identified from Ticks, Camargue, France

Technical Appendix 1

Primers used for sequencing *Anaplasma phagocytophilum*. The primers were defined with the Primer-BLAST software.

Primer		Sequences (5'-3')	Annealing temperature	Fragment length (bp)
16S_ external *	<i>ge3a</i> <i>ge10r</i>	CACATGCAAGTCGAACGGATTATTC TTCCGTTAAGAAGGATCTAATCTCC	58°C	932
16S_ internal *	<i>ge9f</i> <i>ge2r</i>	ACGGATTATTCTTTATAGCTTGCT GCAGTATTAAGCAGCTCCAGG	58°C	544
<i>ankA</i> - external	forward reverse	TGAGCCTCACCCGCAGCATG CTCTGCGTTGCTGGAGCCCC	72°C	540
<i>ankA</i> - internal	forward reverse	CTCACCCGCAGCATGTTG GTTGCTGGAGCCCCTTTATCC	66°C	534
<i>msp 4</i> - external	forward reverse	TCGCTGCAATACGATTCCGA GAGTCTTCCACACCATCGGTT	66°C	1300
<i>msp 4</i> - internal†	forward reverse	TTAATTGAAAGCAAATCTTGCTCCTATG ATGAATTACAGAGAATTGCTTGTAGG	66°C	849
<i>pleD</i> - external	forward reverse	ACAAGTGGCCCTGAAGCAAT TGCGTCGTAGCCTGTCTGCA	66°C	1101
<i>pleD</i> - internal	forward reverse	TGCACTTTGCCGGAGATGGGT same of <i>pleD</i> -external reverse	69°C	576
<i>typA</i> - external	forward reverse	CCTGGACATGCTGACTTCGG CGGCGGAACCTCACAG	66°C	1455
<i>typA</i> - internal	forward reverse	TGCCTCTGAGGGCCCTATGCC AGCCCTTCCAGCCCTGCAAC	71°C	550
<i>hemE</i> -aph0021 - external	forward reverse	GCGATCCTGCCAAGGGTATT AGCCCTAATTCCGACCTTGC	66°C	1070
<i>hemE</i> -aph0021 - internal	forward reverse	AGCGCTGTGTGCTTCTTCTGGT AGAGACGCGCTTCCAGCGA	66°C	537
aph1099-aph1100 - external	forward reverse	ACAGTGCCCAACCTAGACGA TGGAAGAACACGGTGGTTGC	66°C	1453
aph1099-aph1100 - internal	forward reverse	GTTGCACATCCTGCTGGGGTGT GCCCTCTGCAGACAAAGAAGC	69°C	574

*Published by Massung RF, Slater K, Owens JH, Nicholson WL, Mather TN, Solberg VB, et al. Nested PCR assay for detection of granulocytic ehrlichiae. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*. 1998;36:1090-5.

†Published by de La Fuente J, Massung RF, Wong SJ, Chu FK, Lutz H, Meli M, et al. Sequence analysis of the *msp4* gene of *Anaplasma phagocytophilum* strains. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*. 2005;43:1309-17.

All fragments were amplified by nested PCR. For the first PCR, each reaction contained 40 ng of total DNA in a solution of 25 µL with 1 U of Taq polymerase (Qiagen), 2 µL of each primer at 10 µM, 2 µL of dNTP at 25 mM, 5 µL of Q solution (Qiagen) and 1 µL of MgCl₂ at 25 mM. Tests were performed to choose optimal annealing temperatures. The PCR program began by an initial denaturation step of 3 min at 95°C, then 40 cycles consisted of a denaturing step of

30 s at 94°C, an annealing step of 30 s at the temperature corresponding to the target gene (see Table 2) and an extension step of 90 s at 72°C, and finally an extension step of 10 min at 72°C. The nested PCR was performed with 5 µL of the first PCR product in a total volume of 50 µL containing 2 U of Taq polymerase, 4 µL of each primer at 10 µM and 4 µL of dNTP at 25 mM. Nested cycling conditions were as described for the primary amplification.