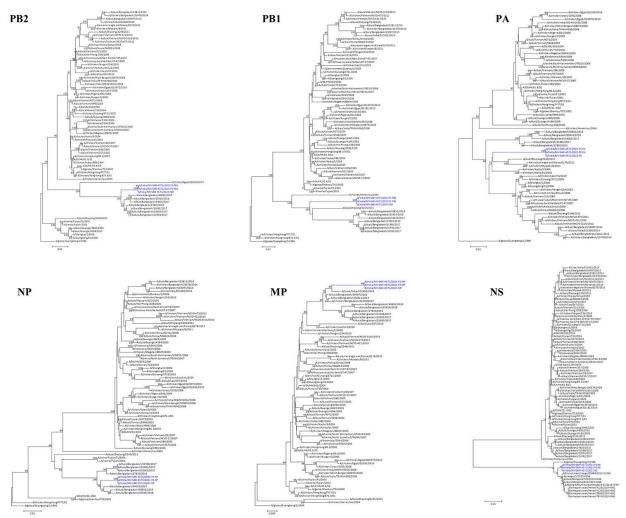
Identification of Human Case of Avian Influenza A(H5N1) Infection, India

Appendix



Appendix Figure 1. Phylogenetic tree of all 8 genes of study virus A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 (H5N1): A) polymerase basic 2 gene (PB2); B) polymerase basic 1 gene (PB1); C) polymerase gene (PA); D) nuclear protein gene (NP); E) matrix gene (M); and F) nonstructural gene (NS). The numbers above the branches are the bootstrap probabilities (%) for each branch, determined using MEGA software, version 7 (https://megasoftware.net). We used Gs/Guangdong/1/96 as the out group.

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SART-4571/2021 PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB1

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 PB1

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB1

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB1

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB1 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 PB3 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB1 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB2 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB2

#A/Tndia/NTV-SART-4571/2021 PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB2 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 PB2

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PB2

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB2

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB2

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB2 #A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PB2

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PB2 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB2

F1 001 [100] RNGPTTSTVH YPKVYKTYFE KVERLKHGTF GPVHFRNOVK IRRVDINPG HADLSAKEAO DVIMEVVFPN EVGARILTSE SOLTITKEKK EELODCKIAP [200] LMVAYMLERE LVRKTRFLEV AGGTSSVYIE VLHLTQGTCW EQMYTPGGEV RNDDVDQSLI IAARNIVRRA TVSADPLASL LEMCHSTQIG GIRMVDILRQ [300] [300] к.к.К.к. 13001 NFTEEQAVDI CKAAMGLRIS SSFSFGGFTF KRTNGSSVKK EEEVLTGNLQ TLKIKVHEGY EEFTMVGRRA TAILRKATRR LIQLIVSGRD EQSIAEAIIV [400] [400] AMVFSQEDCM IKAVRGDLNF VNRANQRLNP MHQLLRHFQK DAKVLFQNWG IEPIDNVMGM IGILPDMTPS AEMSLRGVRV SKMGVDEYSS TERVVVSIDR [500] [500] FLRVRDQQGN VLLSPEEVSE TQGTEKLTIT YSSSMMWEIN GPESVLVNTY QWIIRNWETV KIQWSQDPTM LYNKMEFESF QSLVPKAARS QYSGFVRTLF [600] 16001 QQMRDVLGTF DTVQIIKLLF FAAAPPEPSR MQFSSLTVNV RGSGMRILVR GNSPVFNYNK ATKRLTVLGK DAGALTEDPD EGTAGVESAV LRGFLILGRE [700] [700]

MERIKELRDL MSOSRTREIL TKTTVDHMAI IKKYTSGROE KNEALRMKWM MAMKYPITAD KRIMEMIPER NEOGOTLWSK TNDAGSDRVM VSPLAVTWWN [100]

DKRYGPALSI NELSNLAKGE KANVLIMQGD VVLVMKRKRD FSILTDSQTA TKRIRMAIN* [760]

MDVNPTLLEL KVEAONAIST TFPYTGDPPY SHGTGTGYTM DTVNRTHOYS EKGKWTTNTE TGAPOLNPID GPLPEDNEPS GYAOTDCVLE AMAFLEESHP [100] GIFENSCLET MEVVOOTRVD KLTOGROTYD WILKRNOPAA TALANTIEVF RSNGLTANES GRLIDFLKDV MESMDKGEME IITHFORKRR VRDNMTKKMV [200]R. .D....E. .T. [200]R. .D. ...E. .T. [200] TORTIGKKKO RLNKRSYLIR ALTLNTMIKD AERGKLKRRA IATPGMOIRG FYYFVETLAR SICEKLEOSG LFVGGNEKKA KLANVVRKMM INSODIELSF [300] [300] 13001 TITGDNTKWN ENQNPRMFLA MITYITRNOF EWFRNVLSIA PIMFSNKMAR LGKGYMFESK SMKLRTQIPA EMLASIDLKY FNESTRKKIE KIRPLLIDGT [400] 14001 [400] [400]

ASLSPGMMMG MENMLSTVLG VSILNLGQKR YTKTTYWWDG LQSSDDFALI VNAPNHEGIE AGVDRFYRTC KLVGINMTKK KSYINRTGTC EFTSFFYRYG [500]

[500] [500]

FVANFSMELP SFGVSGINES ADMSIGVTVI KUNNMADDLG PATAQMALQL FIKDYRYPYR CHRGDTQIQT RRSFELKKLW EQTRSKAGLL VSDGGPNPYN [600]

[600] [600]

IRNLHIPEAG LKWELMDEDY QGRLCNPLNP FVSHKEIESV NNAVVMPAHG PAKSMEYDAV ATTHSWIPKR NRSILNTSQR GILEDEQMYQ KCCNLFEKFF [700] [700] 700

PSSSYRRPVG ISSMVEAMVS RARIDARIDF ESGRIKKEEF AEIMKICSTI EELGRQK* [758]

#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PB1

MEQEQDTPWT QSTEHINIQK RGNGQRTQRL EHPNSIRLMD HYLRIMSRVG MHKQIVYWKQ WLSLKNPTQG SLKTRVLKRW KLESKQEWIS * [91]

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 PA		[100] [100] [100]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PA		[100]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 PA		[200] [200]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 PA		[200]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PA	DPP	[200]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996		[300]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 PA		[300] [300]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PA		[300]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996		[400]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PA		[400]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PA		[400] [400]
yny indidy wry brant 1011/ 2021_12_11		[100]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996	RSLASWIQSE FNKACELTDS SWIELDEIGE DVAPIEHIAS MRRNYFTAEV SHCRATEYIM KGVYINTALL NASCAAMDDF QLIPMISKCR TKEGRRKTNL	[500]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PA		[500]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PA		[500]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PA		[500]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996		[600]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PA		[600]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 PA		[600] [600]
WAY INGTA/WIV-SAKI-45/1/2021_P2_PA		[000]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996	SVKEKDMTKE FFENKSETWP IGESPKGVEE GSIGKVCRTL LAKSVFNSLY ASPQLEGFSA ESRKLLLIVQ ALRDNLEPGT FDLGGLYEAI EECLINDPWV	[700]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PA		[700]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PA		[700]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PA	V	[700]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996	LLNASWFNSF LTHALR* [717]	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_PA	к. [717]	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_PA	к. [717]	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_PA	К. [717]	

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 0 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_HA	DQICIGYHAN NSTEQUDTIM EKNVTVTHAQ DILEKTHNGK LCDLNGVKPL ILRDCSVAGW LLGNPMCDEF INVPEWSYIV E .H		[100] [100]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_HA	.HK	NGS	[100]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_HA	.нкк.	NGS	[100]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 0	LKHLLSRTNH FEKIQIIPKS SWSNHDASSG VSSACPYHGR SSFFRNVVWL IKKNSAYPTI KRSYNNTNQE DLLVLWGIHH P	NDAAEQTKL YQNPTTYISV	[200]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 HA	IVREE.E.V.LAQ.N PNTK	NENI	[200]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 HA	IVREE.E.V.LAQ.N PNTK	NENI	[200]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_HA	IVREE.EV.LAQ.N PNTK	.NEI	[200]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 0	GTSTLNORLV PEIATREKVN GOSGRMEFFW TILKENDAIN FESNGNFIAF EYAYKIVKKG DSAIMKSELE YGNCNTKCOT P	PMGAINSSMP FHNIHPLTIG	[300]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 HA			[300]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 HA			13001
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_HA	$\dots \dots $	I	[300]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 0	ECPKYVKSNR LVLATGLRNT PORERRRKKR GLEGAIAGEI EGGWOGMVDG WYGYHHSNEO GSGYAADKES TOKAIDGVTN K	VNSIIDKMN TOFEAVGREF	[400]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 HA		~	[400]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 HA	ĸ		[400]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_HA			[400]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 0	NNLERRIENL NKQMEDGFLD VWTYNAELLV LMENERTLDF HDSNVKNLYD KVRLQLRDNA KELGNGCFEF YHKCDNECME S	SVKNGTYDYP QYSEEARLNR	[500]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 HA	.R		[500]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 HA	.R		[500]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_HA	.R	.RSK.	[500]

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 0	EEISGVKLES	MGTYQILSIY	STVASSLALA	IMVAGLSLWM	CSNGSLQCRI	CI*	[553]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_HA	P	I.I	v	M			[553]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_HA	P	I.I	v	M			[553]
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 HA	P	I.I	v	M			[553]

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NP	MASQGTKRSY EQMETGGERQ NATEIRASVG RMVGGIGRFY IQMCTELKLS DYEGRLIQNS ITIERMVLSA FDERNNYLE EHPSAGKDPK KTGGPIYRRR 	[100] [100] [100] [100]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NP		[200] [200] [200] [200]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NP	INDRNFWRGE NGRETRIAYE RMCNILKGKF QTAAQRAMMD QVRESRNFGN AEIEDLIFLA RSALILRGSV AHNSCLPACV YGLAVASGYD FEREGYSLVG	[300] [300] [300] [300]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NP		[400] [400] [400] [400]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NP	ASAGQISVQP TFSVQRNLPF ERATIMAAFT GNTEGRTSDM RTBIIRMMES SRPEDVSFQG RGVFELSDEK ATNPIVPSFD MSNEGSYFFG DNAEEYDN* [4 A	499] 499]

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/199610 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NA

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996|0 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NA

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996|0 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NA

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996|0 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NA

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996/0 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NA #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P2 NA

[100]M. .LV...L..V ..I....T. LM..R..F.I EA...... ------- ----- .A...N.N.. ...A.V.... ...R..... SKDNGIRIGS KGDVFVIREP FISCSHLECR TFFLTQGALL NDKHSNGTVK DRSPHRTLMS CPVGEAPSPY NSRFESVAWS ASACHDGTSW LTIGISGPDN [200] [200] [200] [200] GAVAVLKYNG IITDTIKSWR NNILRTQESE CACVNGSCFT VMTDGPSNGQ ASYKIFKMEK GKVVKSVELN APNYHYEECS CYPDAGEITC VCRDNWHGSN [300] [300] [300] [300] RPWVSFNQNL EYQIGYICSG VFGDNPRPND GTGSCGPVSP NGAYGVKGFS FKYGNGVWIG RTKSTNSRSG FEMIWDPNGW TGTDSSFSVK QDIVAITDWS [400] [400] [400] [400] GYSGSFVOHP ELTGLDCIRP CEWVELIRGR PKESTIWTSG SSISFCGVNS DTVGWSWPDD AELPFTIDK* [470] [470]

MNPNQKIITI GSICMVVGII SLMLQIGNII SIWVSHSIQT GNQHQAEPCN QSIITYENNT WVNQTYVNIS NTNFLTEKAV ASVTLAGNSS LCPISGWAVH [100]

[100]

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[470] E..S.....G [470]

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996	MSLLTEVETY VLSIVPSGPL KAEIAQRLED VFAGKNTDLE ALMEWLKTRP ILSPLTKGIL GFVFTLTVPS ERGLQRRRFV QNALNGNGDP NNMDRAVKLY [100]	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_MP	I	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_MP	I	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_MP	I	
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996	KKLKREITFH GAKEVALSYS TGALASCMGL IYNRMGTVTT EVAFGLVCAT CEQIADSQHR SHRQMATTTN PLIRHENRMV LASTTAKAME QMAGSSEQAA [200]	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_MP	I	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_MP		
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_MP		
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996	EAMEVASQAR QMVQAMRTIG THPSSSAGLK DNLLENLQAY QKRMGVQMQR FK* [253]	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_MP	I.NN	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_MP	I.NN	
#A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_MP	I.N	

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 PTKNEWECKC SDSSDPLVVA ASIIGILHLI LWILDRLFFK CIYRRLKYGL KRGPSTEGVP ESMREEYRQE QQSAVDVDDG HFVNIELE* #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 MP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021 P1 MP #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_MP

#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NS	MDSNTITSFQ VDCYLWHIRK LLSMRDMCDA PFDDRLRRDQ KALKGRGSTL GLDLRVATME GKKIVEDILK SETNENLKIA IASSPAPRYI TDMSIEEMSK [100]
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NS	EWYMLMPROK ITGGLMVKMD QAIMDKRIIL KANFSVLEDD LETLVSLRAF TESGAIVAEI FFIESVGHUF EDVRNAIGI LIGGLEWNDN SIRASENIQR (200) G.H.M.K.
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NS	FAWGIHDENG GFSLPFKQKR YMAKRVESEV * RP.L.ER RP.L.ER
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NS	QDILQRMSKM QLESSSVDLN GMITQFERLK IYRDSLGESM MRMGDLHSLQ NRNATWRNEL SQKFEEIRWL IAECRNIITK TENSFEQITF LQALQLLLEV
#A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996 #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P1_NS #A/India/NIV-SARI-4571/2021_P2_NS	ESEIRTFSFQ LI*

Appendix Figure 2. Amino acid alignment of 11 genes relative to A/goose/Guangdong/1/1996as prototype virus and the sequence obtained from the clinical sample and the passaged 1 and 2 virus of newly identified H5N1virus.