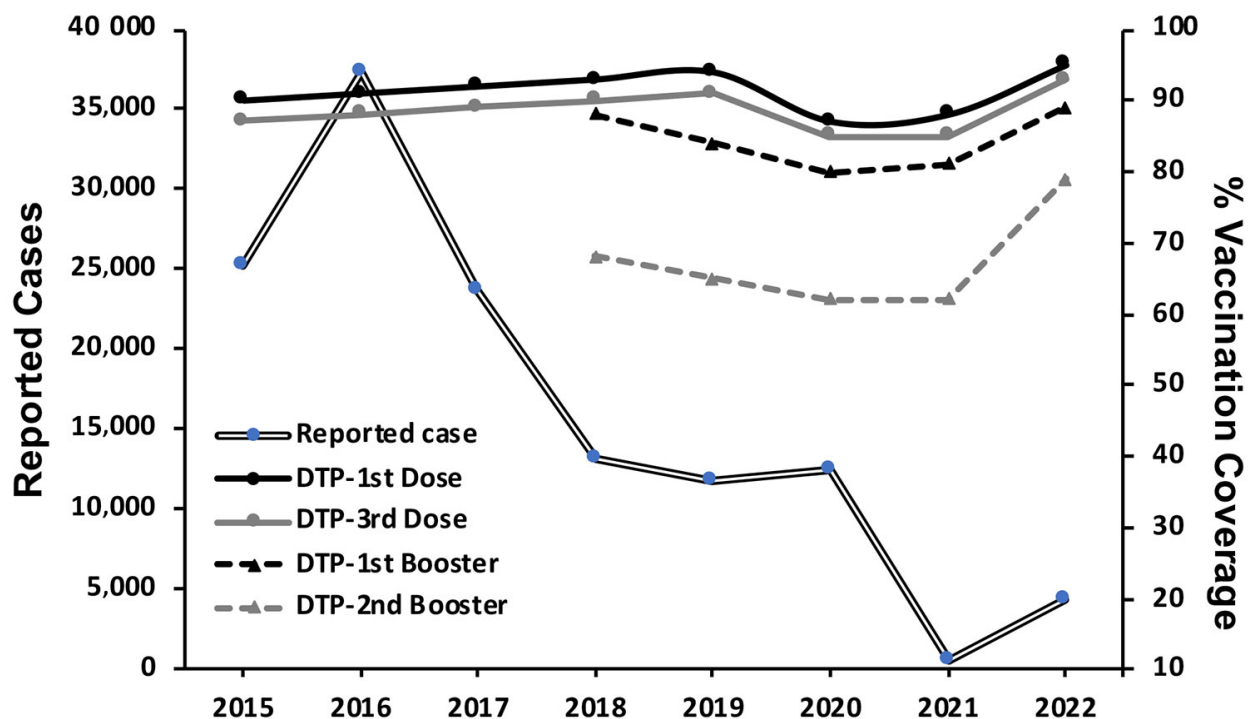
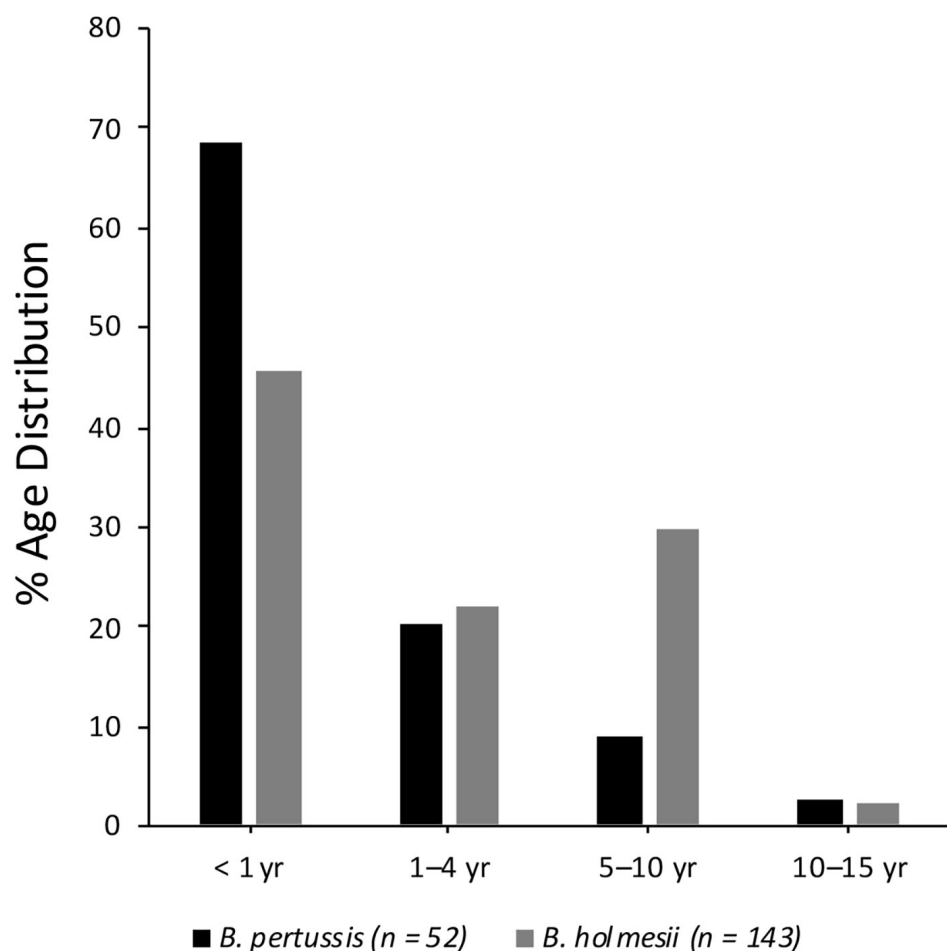


# Emergence of *Bordetella holmesii*–Associated Pertussis-Like Illness, Northern India, 2019–2023

## Appendix



**Appendix Figure 1.** Year-wise trend of the number of reported cases of pertussis and DTP-antigen-containing vaccination coverage in India (accessed through <https://immunizationdata.who.int>), informing a study of the emergence of *Bordetella holmesii*–associated pertussis-like illness, northern India, 2019–2023.



**Appendix Figure 2.** Percentage age distribution from a study of the emergence of *Bordetella holmesii*–associated pertussis-like illness, northern India, 2019–2023. Significant age group differences were observed between *Bordetella pertussis* and *B. holmesii* in the age groups <1 year and 5–10 years ( $\chi^2 = 16.22$ ;  $p = 0.00102$ ).