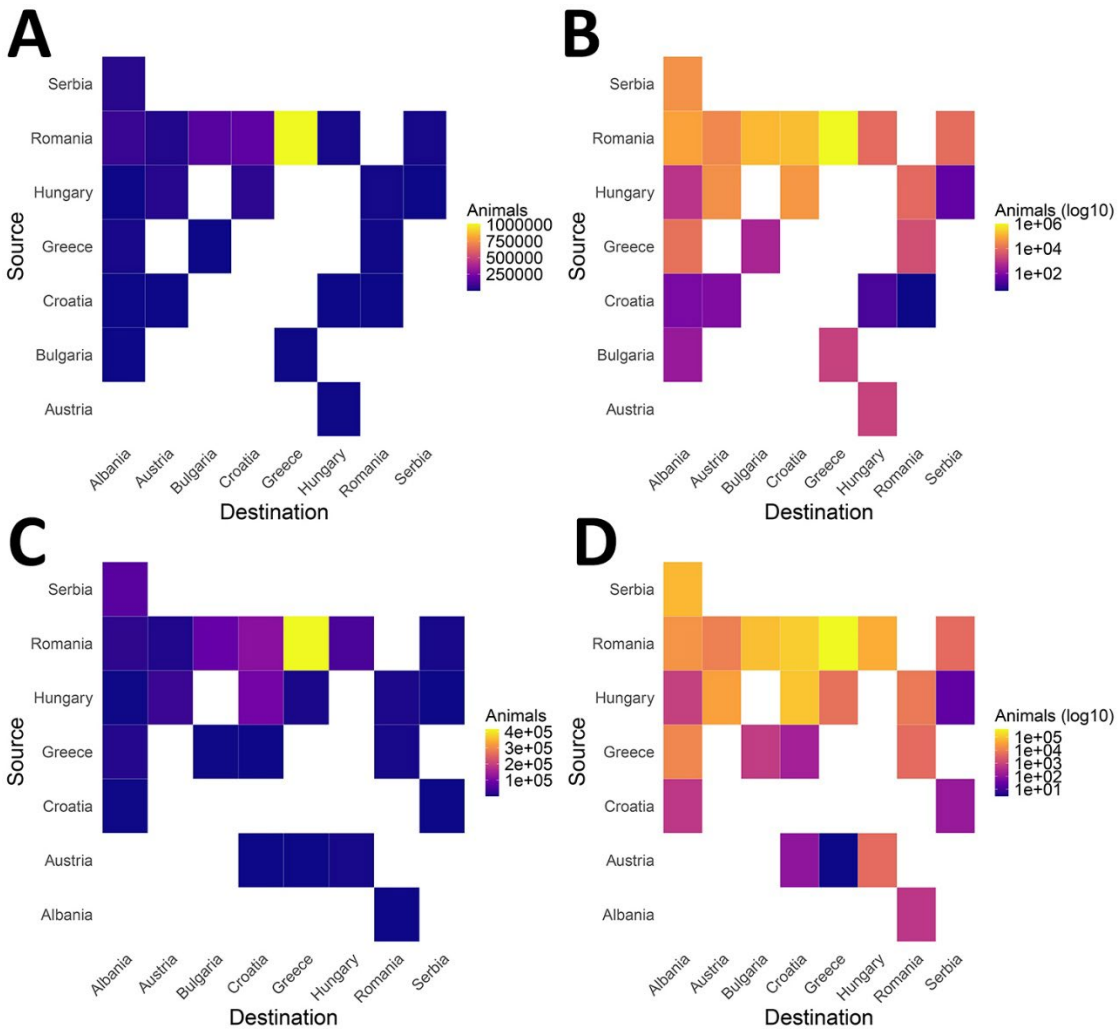
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Cryptic Invasion and Transmission Dynamics of Peste des Petits Ruminants Virus, Europe, 2024–2026

Appendix



Appendix Figure. Trade of live sheep and goats in Europe in 2023 and 2024. A) Total number of live sheep and goats transported between each pair of study countries in 2023, expressed as number of heads. B) Same as in (A) but expressed as log numbers. C) Total number of live sheep and goats

transported between each pair of study countries in 2024, expressed as number of heads. D) Same as in (C) but expressed as log numbers. Live small ruminant trade data between study countries in Europe were retrieved from the Food and Agriculture (FAOSTAT) database of the FAO (https://www.fao.org/faostat/) as of February 11, 2026, with the most recent available year being 2024.